

## (B) Delphi has the Answers (I/I)

BI.	Ancient Greek	Modern Greek	Toponym
Βλαχία	(a) /blak <sup>h</sup> ia/	(b) /((β/v)laçia/	Romania <sup>1</sup>
Φλεγέθων	(c) /p <sup>h</sup> leget <sup>h</sup> ɔ:n/	(d) /flejeθon/	Phlegethon
Βηρυτος	(e) /bɛ:rutos/	(f) /((β/v)iritos/	Beirut
(g) Φρ(ει/οι/ι/η/υ)γ(ει/οι/ι/ε:/u)α	(h) p <sup>h</sup> r(ei/oi/i/ε:/u)g(ei/oi/i/ε:/u)a	/frijia/	Phrygia
Βαβυλωνία	(i) /babulɔ:nia/	(j) /((β/v)a(β/v)ilonia/	(k) Babylonia

Letters are read as follows

Letter (capital/small)	Ancient Greek	Modern Greek
A/α	a	a
B/β	b (because Beirut)	v (g->ɣ, d->ð => b->v)
Γ/γ	g	j before e/i, ɣ elsewhere
Δ/δ	d	ð
E/ε	e	e
η	ɛ:	i
Θ/θ	t <sup>h</sup>	θ
ι	i	i
Κ/κ	k	k
λ	l	l
μ	m	m
ν	n	n
ο	o	o
Σ/σ/ς (final position)	s	s
υ	u	i
Φ/φ	p <sup>h</sup>	f
Χ/χ	k <sup>h</sup>	ç before e/i, x otherwise
ω	ɔ:	o
αι	ai	e
ει	ei	i
οι	oi	i
ου	ou	u

<sup>1</sup>The Greek name for Romania is Wallachia.

