

(C) Set in Stone (1/2) [20 Points]

Old Persian, one of the two attested Old Iranian languages, was spoken from 600-300 BCE in Achaemenid Persia. Old Persian was written in *cuneiform*, a writing system written with wedge-shaped marks in clay tablets inherited from the Sumerian Empire.

Below are some words written in Old Persian Cuneiform. On the next page are their transcriptions and English translations in no particular order. Note that one of the transcriptions on the next page (that is, one of the words in A through Y) has two cuneiform spellings among 1 through 26!

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|--------------|-------------|
| 1. 𐎧𐎡 | 14. 𐎧𐎢𐎠𐎥𐎡𐎢 |
| 2. 𐎧𐎢𐎠𐎥𐎡𐎢 | 15. 𐎧𐎢𐎠 |
| 3. 𐎧𐎢𐎠𐎥𐎡𐎢𐎠 | 16. 𐎧𐎢𐎠𐎥𐎡𐎢𐎠 |
| 4. 𐎧𐎢𐎠 | 17. 𐎧𐎢𐎠 |
| 5. 𐎧𐎢𐎠𐎥𐎡𐎢 | 18. 𐎢𐎠𐎥𐎡𐎢 |
| 6. 𐎧𐎢𐎠𐎥𐎡𐎢 | 19. 𐎧𐎢𐎠𐎥𐎡𐎢 |
| 7. 𐎢𐎠𐎥𐎡𐎢𐎠𐎥𐎡𐎢 | 20. 𐎢𐎠𐎥𐎡𐎢 |
| 8. 𐎢𐎠𐎥𐎡𐎢 | 21. 𐎢𐎠𐎥 |
| 9. 𐎢𐎠𐎥𐎡𐎢 | 22. 𐎢𐎠𐎥𐎡𐎢 |
| 10. 𐎢𐎠𐎥𐎡𐎢 | 23. 𐎢𐎠𐎥𐎡𐎢 |
| 11. 𐎢𐎠𐎥𐎡𐎢 | 24. 𐎢𐎠𐎥𐎡𐎢 |
| 12. 𐎢𐎠𐎥𐎡𐎢 | 25. 𐎢𐎠𐎥𐎡𐎢 |
| 13. 𐎢𐎠𐎥𐎡𐎢 | 26. 𐎢𐎠𐎥𐎡𐎢 |



(C) Set in Stone (2/2)

Here are the transcriptions and English translations of the words on the previous page in no particular order. Note that *y*, *š* and *č* are consonants; *ā*, *ī*, and *ū* are long versions of their corresponding vowels (*a*, *i*, and *u*). Capitalization in transcription is not reflected in the Persian script.

A. <i>paruvam</i>	previously	N. <i>Kuruš</i>	Cyrus (a king of Persia)
B. <i>hadugā</i>	record, statue	O. <i>asmā</i>	sky
C. <i>āyadana</i>	sanctuary	P. <i>Bagadāta</i>	(a male name) ¹
D. <i>dāruv</i>	wood	Q. <i>Hiduš</i>	India
E. <i>duruxta</i>	lie	R. <i>hača</i>	from
F. <i>Čišpaiš</i>	Tespes (a king of Persia)	S. <i>bājim</i>	tribute, toll
G. <i>saiymam</i>	silver	T. <i>Arabāya</i>	Arabia
H. <i>bar</i>	to bear	U. <i>Haraiva</i>	(a female name)
I. <i>Skudra</i>	Thrace (a place name)	V. <i>daiva</i>	false god
J. <i>baga</i>	god	W. <i>Ūvja</i>	Elam (a place name)
K. <i>pasāva</i>	after	X. <i>hakaramčīy</i>	once
L. <i>Ākaufačiyā</i>	a tribe of southeastern Iran	Y. <i>Dārayauš</i>	Darius (a king of Persia)
M. <i>radīy</i>	because of		

C1. Determine the correct correspondences. Record your answers in the Answer Sheets.

¹ Equivalent to the Greek name *Theodoros* ("God-given").

