

(I) Kǎa, Kai, and Khai (1/2) [10 Points]

Thai is a Kra-Dai language spoken by over 36 million people in Thailand and Cambodia. Below are some phrases in Thai, with their English translations in a different order. Usually, Thai is written in the Thai script: for example, the word *ngǎam*, which means ‘beautiful,’ is written สวย. However, here, all of the words have been written in Roman script for you. Note that diacritic marks (˜, ̀, ́, ^) over vowels represent tones.

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|----------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| 1. <i>at</i> | A. carbonated drink |
| 2. <i>chiǎng mai</i> | B. Chiang Mai ¹ |
| 3. <i>dòm</i> | C. chicken egg |
| 4. <i>kǎa dòm</i> | D. coffee pot |
| 5. <i>kǎa kǎafǎae</i> | E. cold air |
| 6. <i>khàao mǎn kai</i> | F. egg |
| 7. <i>khai</i> | G. Hainan chicken rice ² |
| 8. <i>khai dòm kháeng</i> | H. hard-boiled egg |
| 9. <i>khai kai</i> | I. ice |
| 10. <i>lǎm nǎao</i> | J. kettle (for boiling water) |
| 11. <i>mǎai at</i> | K. line |
| 12. <i>mai</i> | L. line of trees |
| 13. <i>mǎn</i> | M. new |
| 14. <i>nǎeo</i> | N. new price |
| 15. <i>nǎeo mǎai</i> | O. oil, grease |
| 16. <i>nâm</i> | P. plywood ³ |
| 17. <i>nâm at lǎm</i> | Q. the price of gasoline |
| 18. <i>nâm kháeng</i> | R. to boil |
| 19. <i>rǎakhǎa mai</i> | S. to compress |
| 20. <i>rǎakhǎa nâm mǎn</i> | T. water |

¹ Chiang Mai (literally “New City”) is a city in Northern Thailand.

² Hainan chicken rice is a popular Southeast Asian dish, made of rice with chicken fat.

³ Plywood is a composite material made by stacking together thin slices of wood.



(I) Kãa, Kai, and Khai (2/2)

11. Determine the correct correspondences.

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| 16. | <input type="checkbox"/> | 17. | <input type="checkbox"/> | 18. | <input type="checkbox"/> | 19. | <input type="checkbox"/> | 20. | <input type="checkbox"/> |

12. Translate the following into English: *lõm*; *kãa*; *chiãng*.

lõm

kãa

chiãng

13. Translate the following into Thai: beautiful line.

beautiful line

